

2018 年高考英语全国卷真题中的熟词生义

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正如汉语里有一词多义，英语中也有一词多义现象。同学们在阅读中常常会遇到自己熟悉的词，但按熟悉的意思去理解却逻辑不通，因为这些词除我们在以往接触的材料中的意思外，还有我们不熟悉的别的意思，这就是所谓的熟词生

义。这就要求我们在阅读中要善于根据上下文去理解词义，在平时要多阅读，在阅读中积累遇到的熟词生义。

以下是笔者整理的 2018 年全国卷真题中出现的“熟词生义”，供同学们参考。

熟词	熟义	生义	出现真题的真题例句
reserve	<i>n.</i> 保护区	<i>v.</i> 预定	(2018 全国 I 卷) Reserve your spot before availability – and the cherry blossoms – disappear!
even	<i>adv.</i> 甚至；即使	<i>adj.</i> 均匀的 反义词： uneven	(2018 全国 I 卷) The distribution of these languages is hugely uneven .
account for	<i>v.</i> 说明；解释	<i>v.</i> (数量、比例) 占	(2018 全国 I 卷) Asia and the Pacific perhaps 3200, of which Papua New Guinea alone accounts for well over 800.
track	<i>n.</i> 轨道；小道；踪迹	<i>vt.</i> 追踪	(2018 全国 I 卷) Callie Babbitt and her colleagues at the Rochester Institute of Technology in New York tracked the environmental costs for each product throughout its life.
plant	<i>n.</i> 植物 <i>v.</i> 种植	<i>vt.</i> 安置	(2018 全国 I 卷) The living-room television is replaced and gets planted in the kids' room.
process	<i>n.</i> 过程	<i>vt.</i> 处理；加工	(2018 全国 I 卷) Consumers replaced old products with new electronics that serve more than one function, such as a tablet for word processing and TV viewing.
approach	<i>n.</i> 方法	<i>vt.</i> 靠近	(2018 全国 I 卷) Over the years, there have been a number of different techniques to help designers approach this important point.
concern	<i>vt.</i> 关心；担心	<i>vt.</i> 涉及，关系到	(2018 全国 I 卷) The large color decision in your rooms concern the walls, ceilings, and floors.
relative	<i>n.</i> 亲戚	<i>adj.</i> 比较的；相关的	(2018 全国 I 卷) Whether you're looking at wallpaper or paint, the time, effort and relative expense put into it are significant.
jump	<i>n. & v.</i> 跳跃	<i>vi.</i> 欣然接受	(2018 全国 I 卷) I jumped at the idea of taking the class...
apply	<i>vt.</i> 申请	<i>vt.</i> 运用	(2018 全国 I 卷) We had to write a paper on how we plan to apply what we would learn in class to our future professions and eventually to our lives.
review	<i>n.</i> 复习 <i>vt.</i> 回顾	<i>n.</i> 综述；报告	(2018 全国 I 卷) According to a review of evidence in a medical journal, runners live three years longer than non-runners.
sight	<i>n.</i> 视力	<i>n. (pl.)</i> 名胜	(2018 全国 II 卷) Our final day, Friday, sees us visit central Paris and tour the main sights .
approved	<i>adj.</i> 同意的；赞同的	<i>adj.</i> 批准的；核准的	(2018 全国 II 卷) Visit Warner Bros Studio, Shop stop to buy picnic, stay overnight in an ap-proved Youth Hostel in Streatley-on-Thames.
head	<i>n.</i> 头	<i>v.</i> 朝……行进 <i>n.</i> 负责人；领导人	(2018 全国 II 卷) ... boating on the River Cherwell through the University Park, before heading back to Exeter. (2018 全国 III 卷) Wang serves as head of the Architecture Department at the China Department at the China Academy of Art (CAA) .